



The Digital Mayflower

Data Pilgrimage with the Migrate Module



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Working with Drupal
since 2004!

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AGENDA

The background of the slide features a dark, textured border that resembles torn paper or ink splatters. Overlaid on this are elegant, black, swirling lines that form a decorative frame around the central text area.

AGENDA

- Prerequisites

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- Prerequisités
- Migrate Concepts

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- Migrate Concepts
- Implementation

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- Classes & Organization

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- Prerequisites
- Migrate Concepts
- Implementation
- Classes & Organization
- Execution

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- Execution
- Performance
- Q & A







FRACTURED FAIRY TALES



PREREQUISITES

- A working Drupal 7 / Drupal 8 installation
- Basic understanding of PHP OO
- Understanding of Drupal modules, hooks, and the API
- Understanding of how to write SQL and the QueryInterface



Handwritten signature or inscription in the bottom left corner.

MIGRATE GOALS

- Accurate
- Repeatable
- Performant
- Safe

CONCEPTS

Source

The source is the interface to the data that is being migrated.

CONCEPTS

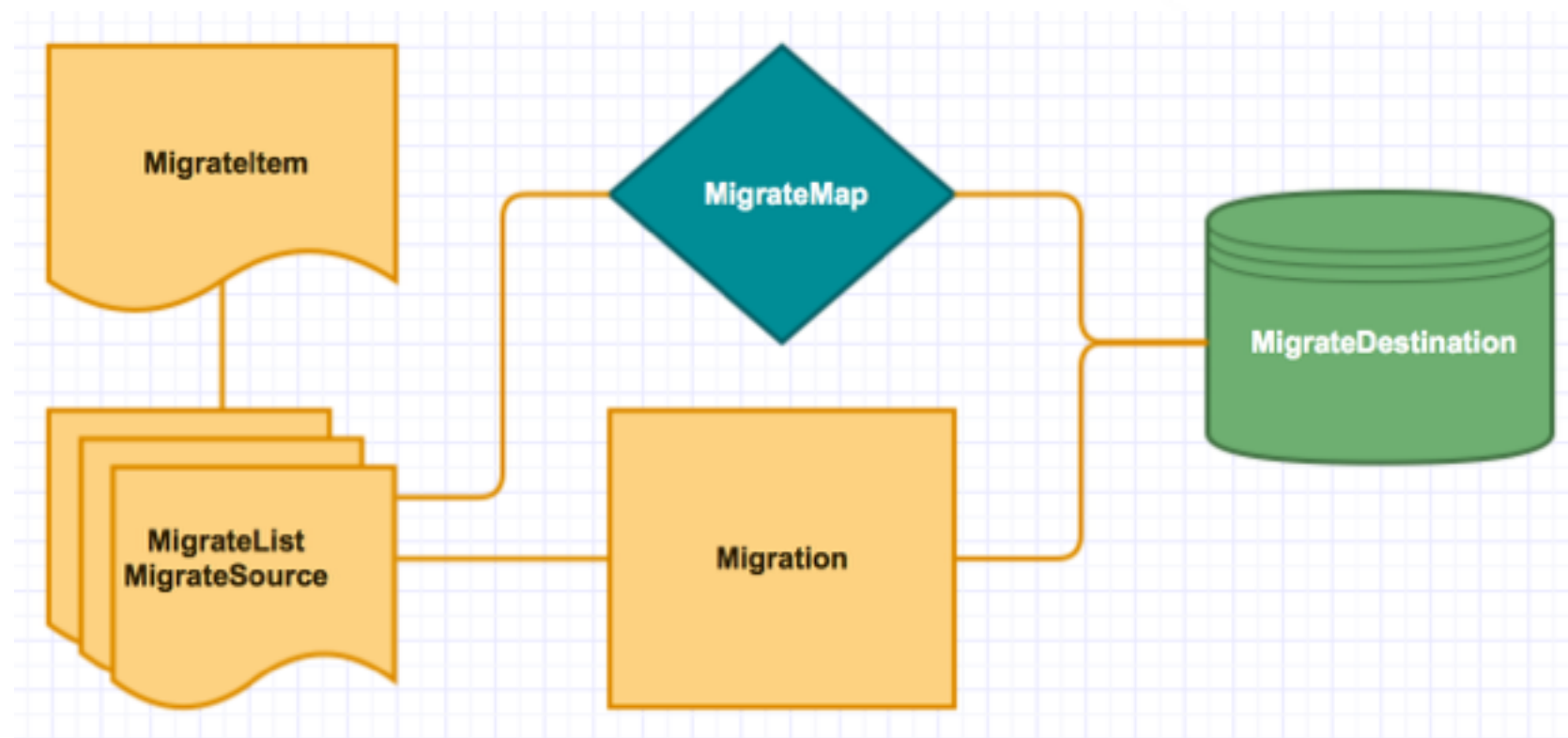
Destination

Destinations are responsible for saving data in Drupal.

CONCEPTS

Map

Connects the source to the destination



IMPLEMENTATION

The Module

Implements `hook_migrate_api()`
Registers classes in the `.info` file


```
; **  
;  
; MY_MODULE.info  
; **  
;  
dependencies[] = migrate  
files[] = migrate_newsletters.module  
files[] = migrate_newsletters.migrate.inc  
files[] = base.inc  
files[] = newsletters.inc  
files[] = subscribers.inc  
files[] = sources.inc  
files[] = subscriptions.inc
```



```
/**
 * Implements hook_migrate_api().
 */
function MY_MODULE_migrate_api() {
  $api = array(
    'api' => 2,
    'groups' => array(
      'newsletters' => array(
        'title' => t('Newsletter'),
      ),
    ),
    'field handlers' => array(
      'DateMigrateFieldHandler',
    ),
    'migrations' => array(
      'Newsletters' => array(
        'class_name' => 'NewslettersMigration',
        'group_name' => 'newsletters',
      ),
      'Sources' => array(
        'class_name' => 'SourcesMigration',
        'group_name' => 'newsletters',
      ),
    ),
  );
  return $api;
}
```



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        'group_name' => 'newsletters',
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  );
  return $api;
}
```


IMPLEMENTATION

The Classes

Migration classes extend the abstract
Migration class


```
abstract class NewslettersBaseMigration extends Migration {
```

```
    /**  
     * @var array  
     */
```

```
    protected $sourceConfiguration = array();
```

```
    /**  
     * Class constructor.  
     */
```

```
    public function __construct($group = NULL) {  
        // Always call the parent constructor first for basic setup.  
        parent::__construct($group);
```

```
        $this->team = array(  
            new MigrateTeamMember('Joe Migrate', 'foo@bar.com', t('admin')),  
        );
```

```
        $this->issuePattern = 'https://example.com/issues/:id:';
```

```
        $this->sourceConfiguration = array(  
            'servername' => 'localhost',  
            'username' => 'admin',  
            'password' => 'bubbles',  
            'database' => 'source_database',  
        );
```

```
    }  
}
```



```
abstract class NewslettersBaseMigration extends Migration {

    /**
     * @var array
     */
    protected $sourceConfiguration = array();

    /**
     * Class constructor.
     */
    public function __construct($group = NULL) {
        // Always call the parent constructor first for basic setup.
        parent::__construct($group);

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            'servername' => 'localhost',
            'username' => 'admin',
            'password' => 'bubbles',
            'database' => 'source_database',
        );
    }
}
```



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     * @var array
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     * Class constructor.
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    public function __construct($group = NULL) {
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     * @var array  
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        $this->sourceConfiguration = array(  
            'servername' => 'localhost',  
            'username' => 'admin',  
            'password' => 'bubbles',  
            'database' => 'source_database',  
        );  
    }  
}
```


ANATOMY OF A MIGRATION CLASS.

Migration classes typically contain four methods:

- `__construct()`
- `prepare()`
- `prepareRow()`
- `complete()`


```
class NewslettersMigration extends NewslettersBaseMigration {  
  
    /**  
     * Class constructor method.  
     *  
     * @param array $arguments  
     */  
    public function __construct(array $arguments = array()) {  
        parent::__construct($arguments);  
        $this->description = t('Newsletters');  
        $options = array(  
            'track_changes' => 1  
        );  
    }  
}
```



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class NewslettersMigration extends NewslettersBaseMigration {  
  
    /**  
     * Class constructor method.  
     *  
     * @param array $arguments  
     */  
    public function __construct(array $arguments = array()) {  
        parent::__construct($arguments);  
        $this->description = t('Newsletters');  
        $options = array(  
            'track_changes' => 1  
        );  
    }  
}
```



```
// List of source fields to import.
$source_fields = array(
    'email' => t('Subscriber email address'),
    // ...
);

$select_query = Database::getConnection('default', 'legacy')
    ->select('profile', 'p');
$select_query->fields('p', array());
$select_query->orderBy('email');

$count_query = Database::getConnection('default', 'legacy')
    ->select('profile', 'p');
$count_query->fields('p', array());
$count_query->orderBy('email');
$count_query->addExpression('COUNT(email)', 'count');

$this->source = new MigrateSourceSQL(
    $select_query,
    $source_fields,
    $count_query,
    $options
);
```



```
$this->destination = new MigrateDestinationTable('subscribers');  
  
/*  
 * Other examples of destination:  
 *  
 * $this->destination = new MigrateDestinationNode('newsletter');  
 *  
 * $this->destination = new MigrateDestinationTerm('advertising_source');  
 *  
 */
```



```
// Source and destination relation for rollbacks.
$this->map = new MigrateSQLMap(
    $this->machineName,
    array(
        'id' => array(
            'type' => 'int',
            'not null' => TRUE,
            'description' => 'Newsletter ID.',
            'alias' => 'n',
        )
    ),
    MigrateDestinationNode::getKeySchema()
);
```



```
// Source and destination relation for rollbacks.  
$this->map = new MigrateSQLMap(  
    $this->machineName,  
    array(  
        'member_id' => array(  
            'type' => 'varchar',  
            'length' => 128,  
            'not null' => TRUE,  
            'description' => 'Subscriber Email ID.',  
            'alias' => 'member_id',  
        ),  
    ),  
    MigrateDestinationTable::getKeySchema('subscribers')  
);
```



```
// Source and destination relation for rollbacks.
$this->map = new MigrateSQLMap(
    $this->machineName,
    array(
        'Source_ID' => array(
            'type' => 'int',
            'not null' => TRUE,
            'description' => 'Source ID.',
            'alias' => 't',
        ),
    ),
    MigrateDestinationTerm::getKeySchema()
);
```



```
// Basic field mapping.
$this->addFieldMapping('email', 'email')
    ->description(t('Map the subscriber email from the source'));

// More advanced field mapping.
$this->addFieldMapping('uuid', 'uuid')
    ->description(t('UUID for the subscriber'))
    ->defaultValue(uuid_generate())
    ->issueGroup(t('Client questions'))
    ->issueNumber(765736)
    ->issuePriority(MigrateFieldMapping::ISSUE_PRIORITY_OK);

// Getting fancy - convert string to an array.
$this->addFieldMapping('field_tags', 'tags')
    ->separator(',');

// Process the field with a callback.
$this->addFieldMapping('json_field', 'json')
    ->callback('json_decode');

// De-duplicate data.
$this->addFieldMapping('name', 'username')
    ->dedupe('users', 'name');
```


Map fields to previously migrated fields

```
// Map the field to a value from another migration.  
$this->addFieldMapping('uid', 'author_id')  
    ->sourceMigration('Users');
```


Skip source and destination fields

```
// Unmapped source fields.  
$this->addUnmigratedSources(  
    array(  
        'first_name',  
        'last_name',  
    )  
);  
  
// Unmapped destination fields.  
$this->addUnmigratedDestinations(  
    array(  
        'eid',  
    )  
);
```


Define the highwater field

```
// Define the highwater field.  
$this->highwaterField = array(  
    'name' => 'last_changed',  
    'alias' => 'w',  
    'type' => 'int',  
);
```


ANATOMY OF A MIGRATION CLASS.

- `prepare($entity, stdClass $row)`

This method is called just before saving the entity.

- `complete($entity, stdClass $row)`

This method is called immediately after the entity is saved.

ANATOMY OF A MIGRATION CLASS.

- `prepareRow(stdClass $row)`

This method is for conditionally skipping rows, and for modifying fields before other handlers

- `createStub($migration, array $id)`

This method is for creating stub objects to be referenced by the current row

ANATOMY OF A MIGRATION CLASS

"Onion skin" migration



Migrate images



Migrate videos



Migrate images and videos into
field collections



Migrate field collections into
nodes

Per-node migration



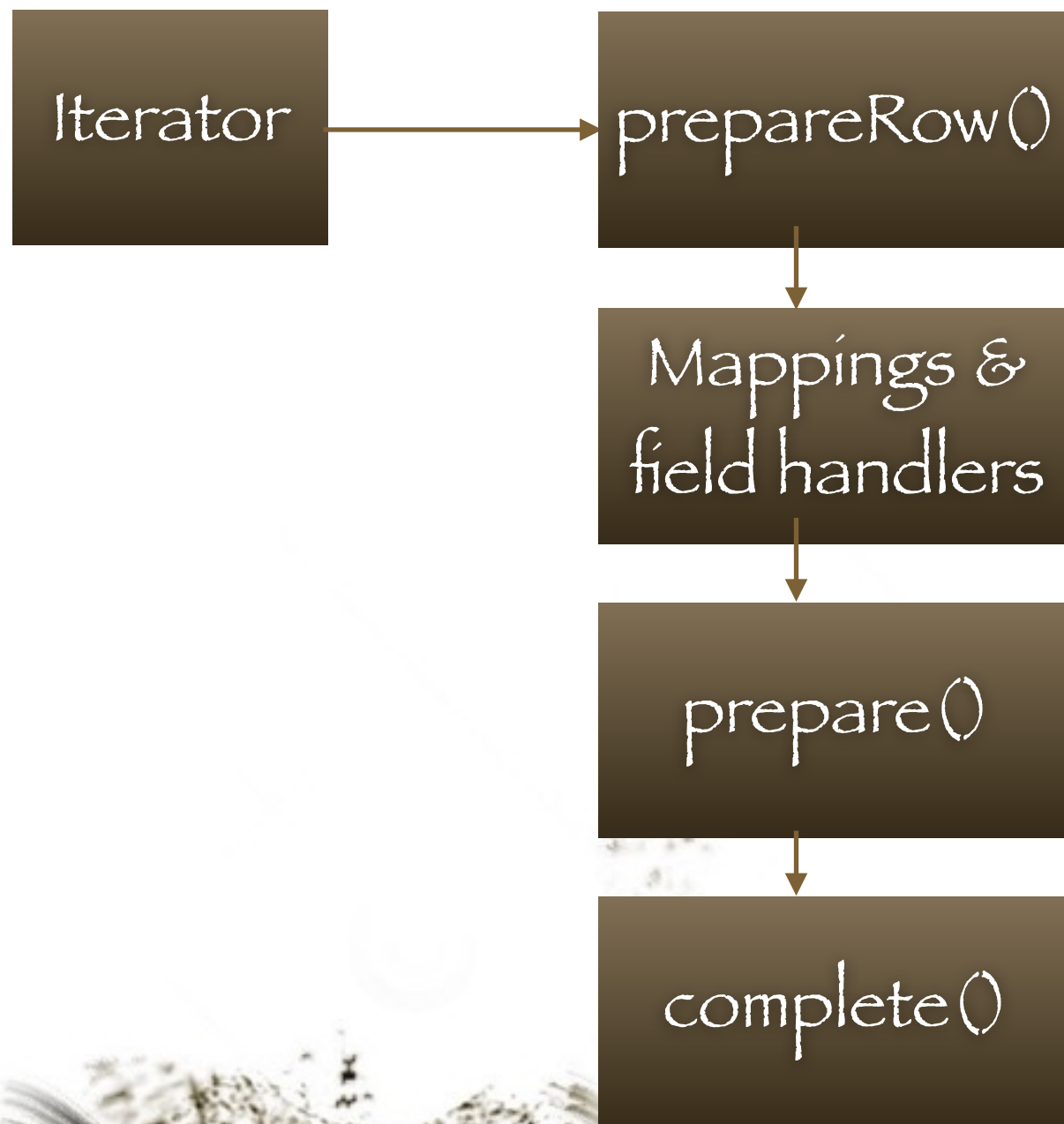
Migrate node



Import media
and field collec-
tion in custom
code at node
migration

source: <http://alexrayu.com/blog/drupal-migration-onion-skin-or-node>

MIGRATION FLOW



EXECUTION

Use drush, not the web interface

<https://www.drupal.org/node/1806824>

Run a single migration:

```
drush migrate-import Subscribers
```

Run all the migrations in a migration group:

```
drush migrate-import --group newsletters
```


PERFORMANCE

Benchmarking

```
$ drush mi Migration --instrument [timer, memory, all]
```

```
$ drush mi Newsletters \  
  --limit="100 items" \  
  --instrument="all" \  
  --feedback="30 seconds"
```


PERFORMANCE

Database indexes add a lot of overhead on writes, especially with multiple multi-column indexes

`db_drop_index($table, $index)`

`db_add_index($table, $index, array $fields)`


```
class MyMigration extends MigrationBase {

    /**
     * Code to execute before first article row is imported.
     */
    public function preImport() {
        parent::preImport();
        $this->dropIndexes();
    }

    /**
     * Code to execute after the last article row has been imported.
     */
    public function postImport() {
        parent::postImport();
        $this->restoreIndexes();
    }

    protected function dropIndexes() {
        db_drop_index('my_table', 'name_of_index');
        return $this;
    }

    protected function restoreIndexes() {
        db_add_index('my_table', 'name_of_index', array('name_of_field'));
        return $this;
    }
}
```


PERFORMANCE

MySQL Tuning

innodb_flush_log_at_trx_commit = 0
innodb_doublewrite = 0
innodb_support_xa = 0

PERFORMANCE

MySQL Tuning

key_buffer_size = 128M
max_allowed_packet = 20M
query_cache_size = 128M
table_open_cache = 64
read_buffer_size = 2M
read_rnd_buffer_size = 8M
myisam_sort_buffer_size = 16M
join_buffer_size = 4M
tmp_table_size = 92M
max_heap_table_size = 92M
sort_buffer_size = 4M
innodb_additional_mem_pool_size = 8M

PERFORMANCE

MySQL Tuning

innodb_file_per_table

RESOURCES

Project page - <http://drupal.org/project/migrate>

Migrate Handbook - <http://drupal.org/node/415260>

Drush migrate commands - <http://drupal.org/node/1561820>

Using stubs - <http://drupal.org/node/1013506>

Database Tuning - <http://www.drupal.org/node/1994584>

QUESTIONS & ANSWERS

